**bang** [bæŋ] n.【口】巨大影响

**in rough shape** : in poor condition

**paint** (something) **with a broad brush** : to describe or characterize something in very general, vague, or broad terms, ignoring or neglecting to include specific details

**hold up**保持完好; 支撑

**headwind** [ˋhɛd͵wɪnd] n. 顶头风，逆风

**readiness** [ˋrɛdɪnɪs] n. 愿意; 准备就绪

**in a row**连续不断地

**hoot** [hut] n. 猫头鹰叫声

**holler** [ˋhɑlɚ] n. 叫喊

**hoot and holler** : to shout in an excited way

**a pat on the back** : an expression of approval or congratulation

**hum** [hʌm] v. 发哼哼声